

Issue

### **FORECLOSURE VS. SHORT SALE**

# **Homeowner Consequences**

Successful Short Sale

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| Future Fannie Mae Loan – | A homeowner who loses a home to Foreclosure is    | A homeowner who successfully negotiates and           |
| Primary Residence        | ineligible for a Fannie Mae backed mortgage for a | closes a short sale will be eligible for a Fannie Mae |
| (-##: NA 04 0000)        |                                                   |                                                       |

Foreclosure

| (effective May 21, 2008)                                            | period of <b>5 years</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | backed mortgage after only <b>2 years</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Future Fannie Mae Loan –<br>Non Primary<br>(effective May 21, 2008) | An Investor who allows a property to go to Foreclosure is ineligible for a Fannie Mae backed investment mortgage for a period of <b>7 years</b> .                                                                                                                                     | An investor who successfully negotiates and closes a short sale will be eligible for a Fannie Mae backed investment mortgage after only <b>2 years</b> .                                                                                                                |
| Future Loan with any<br>Mortgage Company                            | On any future 1003 application, a prospective borrower will have to answer <b>YES</b> to question C in Section VIII of the standard 1003 that asks "Have you had property foreclosed upon or given title or deed in lieu thereof in the last 7 years?" this will affect future rates. | There is no similar declaration or question regarding a short sale.                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Credit Score                                                        | Score may be lowered anywhere from <b>250 to over 300</b> points. Typically will affect score for over <b>3 years</b> .                                                                                                                                                               | Only late payments on mortgage will show and after sale mortgage will be reported as paid or negotiated. This will lower the score as little as <b>50 points</b> if all other payments are being made. A short sale's affect can be a brief as <b>12 to 18 months</b> . |
| Credit History                                                      | Foreclosure will remain as a public record on a person's credit history for <b>10 years or more</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                 | Short sale is <b>not reported on a credit history</b> . There is no specific reporting item for 'short sale'. The loan is typically reported 'paid in full, settled'.                                                                                                   |

**Distressed Property Institute, LLC** 

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| Issue                        | Foreclosure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Successful Short Sale                                                                                                                                                                              |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Security Clearances          | Foreclosure is the most challenging issue against a security clearance outside of a conviction of a serious misdemeanor or felony. If a client has a foreclosure and is a police officer, in the military, in the CIA, Security, or any other position that requires a security clearance in almost all cases clearance will be revoked and position will be terminated. | A Short Sale on its own does not challenge most security clearances.                                                                                                                               |
| Current Employment           | Employers have the right and are actively checking the credit regularly of all employees who are in sensitive positions. A foreclosure in many cases is ground for immediate <b>reassignment or termination</b> .                                                                                                                                                        | A short sale is not reported on a credit report and is therefore <b>not a challenge to employment</b> .                                                                                            |
| Future Employment            | Many employers are requiring credit checks on all job applicants. A foreclosure is one of the most detrimental credit items an applicant can have and in most cases will challenge employment.                                                                                                                                                                           | A short sale is not reported on a credit report and is therefore <b>not</b> a <b>challenge</b> to <b>employment</b> .                                                                              |
| Deficiency Judgment          | In <b>100% of foreclosures</b> (except in those states where there is no deficiency) the bank has the right to pursue a deficiency judgment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | In some successful short sales it is possible to convince the lender to give up the right to pursuit a deficiency judgment against the homeowner.                                                  |
| Deficiency Judgment (amount) | In a foreclosure the home will have to go through an REO process if it does not sell at auction. In most cases this will result in a lower sales price and longer time to sale in a declining market. This will result in a higher possible <b>deficiency judgment</b> .                                                                                                 | In a properly managed short sale the home is sold at a price that should be close to market value and in almost all cases will be better than an REO sale resulting in a <b>lower deficiency</b> . |

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